

# Vermont State Checklist

Vermont Bird Records Committee

[www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/](http://www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/)

Last updated 12 November 2014

This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 386 species representing 21 orders and 61 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 55th supplement (July 2014).

## STATUS

- E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- I** Introduced
- X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

## BREEDING

- \* Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

## OCURRENCE

Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

## REPORTING

This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:

- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (\*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):

- B** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Burlington area.
- C** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.
- K** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).
- N** Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.
- V** Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

	Species	Scientific name	Status	Breeding	Reporting	Occurrence
<b>Order — ANSERIFORMES</b>						
<b>Family Anatidae — Ducks, Geese, and Swans</b>						
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>				V
2	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>				V

3	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>			10B-5B
4	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>			3A-5C, 9A-1D
5	Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>			3C-4A, 10A-11D
6	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>			4D-5D, 10A-11D
7	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		V	
8	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			10A-4C
9	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
11	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		V	
12	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>			3C-4C, 10A-12D
13	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*		3A-12C
14	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	*	N	3A-12C
15	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>			3C-5D
16	American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	*	N	3A-11D
17	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*		1A-12D
18	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
19	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	*		3C-10D
20	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	*	N	3C-5C, 8C-11A
21	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	N	3A-12C
22	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>		V	
23	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	N	3A-12B
24	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			3B-4D, 10D-1C
25	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			10D-4D
26	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	*	N	2D-12B
27	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		C	12D-4B
28	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			10A-5A
29	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			9D-5A
30	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		V	
31	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>		V	
32	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		C	11A-5B
33	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			4C-5C, 9D-11C
34	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>			4C-5D, 9B-12C
35	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			4B-5C, 10A-12A
36	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			10A-5C
37	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			3A-5C, 10C-1D
38	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	*		1A-12D
39	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			11A-4A
40	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	*		3C-12D
41	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	*		1A-12D
42	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	*	N	10B-5C
43	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			4A-4C, 10C-11D

#### Order — GALLIFORMES

##### Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

44	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	I		1A-12D
----	-------------------	----------------------------	---	--	--------

##### Family Phasianidae — Pheasants, Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, Old World Quail, Guineafowl

45	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	I *	V	
46	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
47	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	*		1A-12D
48	Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
49	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		V	
50	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*		1A-12D

#### Order — GAVIIFORMES

##### Family Gaviidae — Loons

51	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			4A-5D, 11A-12B
52	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	H	V	
53	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	10C-11A
54	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	*		4B-1D
<b>Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Podicipedidae — Grebes</b>					
55	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	*	N	3B-11D
56	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			10A-5A
57	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			4B-5C, 9D-12C
58	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		V	
59	Western/Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus spp.</i>		V	
<b>Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Procellariidae — Shearwaters, Fulmars, and Petrels</b>					
60	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		V	
61	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		V	
62	Great Shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>		V	
<b>Family Hydrobatidae — Storm-Petrels</b>					
63	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		V	
64	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>		V	
65	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>		V	
<b>Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds</b>					
66	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		V	
<b>Order — CICONIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Ciconiidae — Storks</b>					
67	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		V	
<b>Order — SULIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets</b>					
68	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		V	
69	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		C	9C-12C
<b>Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants</b>					
70	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	*		3D-11C+
71	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		V	
<b>Family Anhingidae — Anhingas</b>					
72	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	H	V	
<b>Order — PELECANIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans</b>					
73	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		V	
74	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		V	
<b>Family Ardeidae — Herons, Bitterns, and Allies</b>					
75	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*		4B-10C
76	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	*	N	5C-8D
77	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*		3B-12D
78	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	*	N	4B-10C
79	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	N	4D-5D, 7C-9B
80	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			4C-5C, 7A-9C
81	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		V	
82	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	N	4C-9D
83	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	*		4C-10B
84	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	N	4C-10B
85	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		V	
<b>Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills</b>					
86	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	H	V	

87	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			4D-5C
<b>Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures</b>					
88	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>			3C-10D
89	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	*		3B-11A
<b>Family Pandionidae — Osprey</b>					
90	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*		4A-11B
<b>Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies</b>					
91	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		V	
92	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
93	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	*		3B-1A
94	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	*		1A-12D
95	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	*		1A-12D
96	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	*		1A-12D
97	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	*		3C-11A
98	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	*		3D-10C
99	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		V	
100	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*		1A-12D
101	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			10A-5A
102	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			3D-4D, 10A-11B
<b>Order — GRUIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots</b>					
103	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		V	
104	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		V	
105	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*		4C-10B
106	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	N	4C-10A
107	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	*		4D-10A
108	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>			3D-5C, 10A-12C
<b>Family Gruidae — Cranes</b>					
109	Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	*	N	4B-11A
<b>Order — CHARADRIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets</b>					
110	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		V	
<b>Family Charadriidae — Lapwings and Plovers</b>					
111	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			5C-5D, 8C-11A
112	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			8C-10D
113	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	H	V	
114	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			5C-6A, 7D-10B
115	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		V	
116	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	*		3A-11B
<b>Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies</b>					
117	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	*		4D-10C
118	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>			4D-5D, 7B-10B
119	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>			4B-5D, 7B-11B
120	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>		V	
121	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>			5A-5D, 7B-10D
122	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*	N	4D-8D
123	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			7D-10A
124	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		V	
125	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			8D-11B
126	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		V	
127	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>			5C-6A, 7D-9D
128	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		C	6A-6B, 8A-10D

129	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	V	
130	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		7D-9D
131	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	V	
132	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		8A-10B
133	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		5B-6A, 9C-11B
134	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		10C-11C
135	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		8A-9D
136	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		5B-5D, 7B-10A
137	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		5C-5D, 8B-11A
138	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		8C-9D
139	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		4C-5C, 7D-11A
140	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		5B-6A, 7B-10C
141	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	V	
142	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		5C-6A, 7C-9A
143	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	V	
144	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	*	3D-11A
145	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	*	3C-11A
146	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	C	5C-5D, 7D-8D
147	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		5D-6A, 8B-9D
148	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		5D-6B, 8D-11B
<b>Family Stercorariidae — Skuas and Jaegers</b>				
149	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	C	8D-11C
150	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	C	8D-11A
151	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	C	8D-11A
<b>Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins</b>				
152	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	V	
153	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	V	
154	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	V	
155	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	V	
156	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	V	
157	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	V	
<b>Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers</b>				
158	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	C	8A-11C
159	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	V	
160	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	C	9A-10A
161	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		4B-5D, 7C-12C
162	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C	10B-11A
163	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		7B-12B
164	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	V	
165	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	V	
166	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	V	
167	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	*	1A-12D
168	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	*	1A-12D
169	Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	V	
170	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>		11D-3D
171	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	C	9C-4A
172	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	V	
173	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		12A-4A
174	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*	1A-12D
175	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	V	
176	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	*	4C-10A
177	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	5A-8D
178	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	V	

179	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	*	N	5A-9C
180	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		V	
181	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	V	
<b>Order — COLUMBIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves</b>					
182	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I *		1A-12D
183	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		V	
184	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X *	V	
185	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		V	
186	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Order — CUCULIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis</b>					
187	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	*		5C-9D
188	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*		5C-9D
<b>Order — STRIGIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls</b>					
189	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	*	V	
<b>Family Strigidae — Typical Owls</b>					
190	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	*		1A-12D
191	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*		1A-12D
192	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			11B-3D
193	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>			11B-4A
194	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	*		1A-12D
195	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		V	
196	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
197	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
198	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		V	
199	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Order — CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers</b>					
200	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	N	5C-9B
201	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	*	N	5A-9A
<b>Order — APODIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Apodidae — Swifts</b>					
202	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	*		4D-9C
<b>Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds</b>					
203	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	*		5A-9D
204	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		V	
<b>Order — CORACIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers</b>					
205	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	*		3C-12D
<b>Order — PICIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies</b>					
206	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		V	
207	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
208	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	*		1A-12D
209	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	*		4A-10C+
210	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	*		1A-12D
211	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	*		1A-12D
212	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	*	V	
213	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	*		1A-12D
214	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*		3B-11D+
215	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	*		1A-12D



<b>Order — FALCONIFORMES</b>				
<b>Family Falconidae — Falcons and Caracaras</b>				
216	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*	3A-12D
217	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	*	4A-12D
218	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		11C-4A
219	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	*	N 3D-10D
220	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		V
<b>Order — PASSERIFORMES</b>				
<b>Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers or New World Flycatchers</b>				
221	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	*	5C-9B
222	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*	5C-9D
223	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*	5C-9C
224	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		V
225	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*	5B-9C
226	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	*	5B-9B
227	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	*	5A-9D
228	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	*	3D-10C+
229	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>		V
230	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*	5A-9C
231	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		V
232	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	*	4D-9C
233	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		V
234	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		V
<b>Family Laniidae — Shrikes</b>				
235	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	*	V
236	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>		10D-4B
<b>Family Vireonidae — Vireos</b>				
237	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>		V
238	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	*	5A-9C
239	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		V
240	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	*	4C-10C
241	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*	5A-9D
242	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*	N 5B-9D
243	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	*	5A-10B
<b>Family Corvidae — Crows, Jays, and Magpies</b>				
244	Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	*	N 1A-12D
245	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	H	V
246	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*	1A-12D
247	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*	1A-12D
248	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	*	B 1A-12D
249	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*	1A-12D
<b>Family Alaudidae — Larks</b>				
250	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*	1A-12D
<b>Family Hirundinidae — Swallows</b>				
251	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	*	4C-9A
252	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	*	3D-10C
253	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*	4C-9B
254	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*	4D-9B
255	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	*	4C-9C
256	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>		V
257	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*	4C-10A
<b>Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice</b>				
258	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	*	1A-12D

259	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	*		1A-12D
260	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Sittidae — Nuthatches</b>					
261	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
262	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Certhiidae — Creepers</b>					
263	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Troglodytidae — Wrens</b>					
264	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*		4D-10B
265	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hyemalis</i>	*		4A-11D+
266	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	*	N	
267	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*		4C-10C
268	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	*		1A-12D
269	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		V	
<b>Family Polioptilidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers</b>					
270	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	*		4D-9A
<b>Family Regulidae — Kinglets</b>					
271	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	*		1A-12D
272	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	*		4B-11A
<b>Family Muscicapidae — Old World Flycatchers</b>					
273	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		V	
<b>Family Turdidae — Thrushes</b>					
274	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	*		1A-12D
275	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		V	
276	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		V	
277	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	*		5A-9C
278	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		V	
279	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	*		5B-10A
280	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	*		5B-10C
281	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	*		4B-11B+
282	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	*		5A-10B
283	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*		1A-12D
284	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		V	
<b>Family Mimidae — Mockingbirds and Thrashers</b>					
285	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	*		5A-10D+
286	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	*		4D-10B+
287	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Sturnidae — Starlings</b>					
288	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	I *		1A-12D
<b>Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits</b>					
289	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			4A-5B, 9A-11B
<b>Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings</b>					
290	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>			11A-4C
291	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings</b>					
292	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>			10B-3D
293	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	H	V	
294	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>			10C-3D
<b>Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers</b>					
295	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	*		4D-10A
296	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>		V	
297	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	*		4C-8B
298	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	*		4D-9C



299	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*		5B-8D
300	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*		5A-8D
301	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	*		4C-9D
302	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		V	
303	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	*	N	5B-10A
304	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>			9C-10C
305	Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	*		5A-10B
306	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			9A-9C
307	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*		5B-10A
308	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>		V	
309	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*		4D-10D
310	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>		V	
311	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*		5A-10A
312	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	*	N	5B-9D
313	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	*	N	5C-8B
314	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	*		5A-9D
315	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	*		5A-10A
316	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	*	N	5B-9D
317	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	*		5A-9D
318	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	*		5A-9D
319	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	*		5A-9D
320	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	*		5B-10C
321	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caeruleascens</i>	*		5A-10A
322	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	*	N	4B-11A
323	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*		4B-9D
324	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	*		4B-11C+
325	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		V	
326	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	*		5A-9B
327	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	*		4D-10B
328	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	*		5B-9D
329	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	*	N	5B-9D
330	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>			5C-10A
<b>Family Emberizidae — Towhees and New World Sparrows</b>					
331	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		V	
332	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		V	
333	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	*		4C-10C+
334	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>			10B-4D
335	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	*		4A-11D
336	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	*	N	4D-10C
337	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	*		4A-11A
338	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	*		4A-11A
339	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		V	
340	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		V	
341	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	*		4A-11A
342	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	*	N	5A-9A
343	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	E *	V	
344	Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>		V	
345	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>			5C, 9D-10C
346	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			3B-4D, 9D-12A
347	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*		3B-11A+
348	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	*		5A-10D
349	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	*		4B-11C
350	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	*		4B-11C+

351	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		V	
352	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			4D-5C, 9C-11A
353	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		V	
354	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies</b>					
355	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		V	
356	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	*		5A-10A
357	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		V	
358	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	*		1A-12D
359	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	*		4D-10B
360	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>		V	
361	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>		V	
362	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	*		5B-10A
363	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		V	
364	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>			5C-7A, 9D-12C
<b>Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles</b>					
365	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	*		5A-9D
366	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*		2C-12D
367	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	*		3C-11A
368	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	H	V	
369	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		V	
370	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	*	N	3C-11B
371	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		V	
372	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	*		3A-12C
373	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*		2D-12D
374	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	*		5A-7C
375	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>		V	
376	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*		5A-9D
<b>Family Fringillidae — Finches and Hawaiian Honeycreepers</b>					
377	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>			10D-4A
378	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	I *		1A-12D
379	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	*		1A-12D
380	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	*	N	1A-12D
381	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	*		1A-12D
382	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>			11B-4D
383	Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>			11C-4A
384	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	*		1A-12D
385	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	*		1A-12D
386	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows</b>					
387	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	I *		1A-12D