

Vermont State Checklist

Vermont Bird Records Committee

www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/

Last updated 30 December 2015

This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 388 species representing 21 orders and 61 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 56th supplement (July 2015).

STATUS

- E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- I** Introduced
- X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

BREEDING

- * Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

OCURRENCE

Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

REPORTING

This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:

- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):

- B** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Burlington area.
- C** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.
- K** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).
- N** Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.
- V** Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

	Species	Scientific name	Status	Breeding	Reporting	Occurrence
Order — ANSERIFORMES						
Family Anatidae — Ducks, Geese, and Swans						
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>				V
2	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>				V

3	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>			10B-5B
4	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>			3A-5C, 9A-1D
5	Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>			3C-4A, 10A-11D
6	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>			4D-5D, 10A-11D
7	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		V	
8	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			10A-4C
9	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
11	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		V	
12	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>			3C-4C, 10A-12D
13	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*		3A-12C
14	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	*	N	3A-12C
15	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>			3C-5D
16	American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	*	N	3A-11D
17	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*		1A-12D
18	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
19	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	*		3C-10D
20	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	*	N	3C-5C, 8C-11A
21	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	N	3A-12C
22	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>		V	
23	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	N	3A-12B
24	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			3B-4D, 10D-1C
25	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			10D-4D
26	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	*	N	2D-12B
27	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		C	12D-4B
28	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			10A-5A
29	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			9D-5A
30	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		V	
31	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>			
32	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		C	11A-5B
33	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			4C-5C, 9D-11C
34	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>			4C-5D, 9B-12C
35	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			4B-5C, 10A-12A
36	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			10A-5C
37	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			3A-5C, 10C-1D
38	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	*		1A-12D
39	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			11A-4A
40	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	*		3C-12D
41	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	*		1A-12D
42	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	*	N	10B-5C
43	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			4A-4C, 10C-11D

Order — GALLIFORMES

Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

44	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	I		1A-12D
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Family Phasianidae — Pheasants, Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, Old World Quail, Guineafowl

45	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	I *	V	
46	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
47	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	*		1A-12D
48	Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
49	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		V	
50	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*		1A-12D

Order — GAVIIFORMES

Family Gaviidae — Loons

51	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			4A-5D, 11A-12B
52	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	H	V	
53	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	10C-11A
54	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	*		4B-1D
Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES					
Family Podicipedidae — Grebes					
55	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	*	N	3B-11D
56	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			10A-5A
57	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			4B-5C, 9D-12C
58	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		V	
59	Western/Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus spp.</i>		V	
Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES					
Family Procellariidae — Shearwaters, Fulmars, and Petrels					
60	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		V	
61	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		V	
62	Great Shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>		V	
Family Hydrobatidae — Storm-Petrels					
63	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		V	
64	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>		V	
65	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>		V	
Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES					
Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds					
66	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		V	
Order — CICONIIFORMES					
Family Ciconiidae — Storks					
67	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		V	
Order — SULIFORMES					
Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets					
68	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		V	
69	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		C	9C-12C
Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants					
70	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	*		3D-11C+
71	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		V	
Family Anhingidae — Anhingas					
72	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	H	V	
Order — PELECANIFORMES					
Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans					
73	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		V	
74	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		V	
Family Ardeidae — Herons, Bitterns, and Allies					
75	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*		4B-10C
76	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	*	N	5C-8D
77	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*		3B-12D
78	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	*	N	4B-10C
79	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	N	4D-5D, 7C-9B
80	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			4C-5C, 7A-9C
81	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		V	
82	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	N	4C-9D
83	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	*		4C-10B
84	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	N	4C-10B
85	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		V	
Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills					
86	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	H	V	

87	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			4D-5C
Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES					
Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures					
88	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>			3C-10D
89	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	*		3B-11A
Family Pandionidae — Osprey					
90	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*		4A-11B
Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies					
91	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		V	
92	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
93	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	*		3B-1A
94	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	*		1A-12D
95	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	*		1A-12D
96	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	*		1A-12D
97	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	*		3C-11A
98	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	*		3D-10C
99	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		V	
100	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*		1A-12D
101	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			10A-5A
102	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			3D-4D, 10A-11B
Order — GRUIFORMES					
Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots					
103	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		V	
104	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		V	
105	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*		4C-10B
106	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	N	4C-10A
107	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	*		4D-10A
108	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>			3D-5C, 10A-12C
Family Gruidae — Cranes					
109	Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	*	N	4B-11A
Order — CHARADRIIFORMES					
Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets					
110	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		V	
Family Charadriidae — Lapwings and Plovers					
111	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			5C-5D, 8C-11A
112	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			8C-10D
113	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	H	V	
114	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			5C-6A, 7D-10B
115	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		V	
116	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	*		3A-11B
Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies					
117	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	*		4D-10C
118	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>			4D-5D, 7B-10B
119	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>			4B-5D, 7B-11B
120	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>			
121	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>			5A-5D, 7B-10D
122	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*	N	4D-8D
123	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			7D-10A
124	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		V	
125	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			8D-11B
126	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		V	
127	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>			5C-6A, 7D-9D
128	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		C	6A-6B, 8A-10D

129	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	V	
130	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		7D-9D
131	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	V	
132	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		8A-10B
133	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		5B-6A, 9C-11B
134	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		10C-11C
135	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		8A-9D
136	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		5B-5D, 7B-10A
137	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		5C-5D, 8B-11A
138	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		8C-9D
139	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		4C-5C, 7D-11A
140	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		5B-6A, 7B-10C
141	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	V	
142	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		5C-6A, 7C-9A
143	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	V	
144	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	*	3D-11A
145	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	*	3C-11A
146	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	C	5C-5D, 7D-8D
147	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		5D-6A, 8B-9D
148	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		5D-6B, 8D-11B
Family Stercorariidae — Skuas and Jaegers				
149	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	C	8D-11C
150	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	C	8D-11A
151	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	C	8D-11A
Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins				
152	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	V	
153	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	V	
154	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	V	
155	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	V	
156	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	V	
157	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	V	
Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers				
158	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	C	8A-11C
159	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	V	
160	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	C	9A-10A
161	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		4B-5D, 7C-12C
162	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C	10B-11A
163	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		7B-12B
164	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	V	
165	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	V	
166	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	V	
167	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	*	1A-12D
168	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	*	1A-12D
169	Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	V	
170	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>		11D-3D
171	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	C	9C-4A
172	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	V	
173	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		12A-4A
174	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*	1A-12D
175	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	V	
176	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	*	4C-10A
177	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	5A-8D
178	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	V	

179	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	*	N	5A-9C
180	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		V	
181	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	V	
Order — COLUMBIFORMES					
Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves					
182	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I *		1A-12D
183	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>		V	
184	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		V	
185	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X *	V	
186	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		V	
187	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CUCULIFORMES					
Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis					
188	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	*		5C-9D
189	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*		5C-9D
Order — STRIGIFORMES					
Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls					
190	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	*	V	
Family Strigidae — Typical Owls					
191	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	*		1A-12D
192	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*		1A-12D
193	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			11B-3D
194	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>			11B-4A
195	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	*		1A-12D
196	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		V	
197	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
198	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
199	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		V	
200	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CAPRIMULGIFORMES					
Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers					
201	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	N	5C-9B
202	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	*	N	5A-9A
Order — APODIFORMES					
Family Apodidae — Swifts					
203	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	*		4D-9C
Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds					
204	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	*		5A-9D
205	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		V	
Order — CORACIIFORMES					
Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers					
206	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	*		3C-12D
Order — PICIFORMES					
Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies					
207	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		V	
208	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
209	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	*		1A-12D
210	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	*		4A-10C+
211	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	*		1A-12D
212	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	*		1A-12D
213	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	*	V	
214	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	*		1A-12D
215	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*		3B-11D+

216	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — FALCONIFORMES					
Family Falconidae — Falcons and Caracaras					
217	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*		3A-12D
218	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	*		4A-12D
219	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>			11C-4A
220	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	*	N	3D-10D
221	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		V	
Order — PASSERIFORMES					
Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers or New World Flycatchers					
222	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	*		5C-9B
223	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*		5C-9D
224	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*		5C-9C
225	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		V	
226	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*		5B-9C
227	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	*		5B-9B
228	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	*		5A-9D
229	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	*		3D-10C+
230	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>		V	
231	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*		5A-9C
232	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		V	
233	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	*		4D-9C
234	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		V	
235	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		V	
Family Laniidae — Shrikes					
236	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	*	V	
237	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>			10D-4B
Family Vireonidae — Vireos					
238	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>			
239	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	*		5A-9C
240	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		V	
241	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	*		4C-10C
242	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*		5A-9D
243	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*	N	5B-9D
244	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	*		5A-10B
Family Corvidae — Crows, Jays, and Magpies					
245	Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	*	N	1A-12D
246	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	H	V	
247	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*		1A-12D
248	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
249	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	*	B	1A-12D
250	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Alaudidae — Larks					
251	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Hirundinidae — Swallows					
252	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	*		4C-9A
253	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	*		3D-10C
254	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*		4C-9B
255	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*		4D-9B
256	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	*		4C-9C
257	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>		V	
258	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*		4C-10A
Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice					

259	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	*		1A-12D
260	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	*		1A-12D
261	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Sittidae — Nuthatches					
262	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
263	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Certhiidae — Creepers					
264	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Troglodytidae — Wrens					
265	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*		4D-10B
266	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hyemalis</i>	*		4A-11D+
267	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	*	N	
268	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*		4C-10C
269	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	*		1A-12D
270	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		V	
Family Polioptilidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers					
271	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	*		4D-9A
Family Regulidae — Kinglets					
272	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	*		1A-12D
273	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	*		4B-11A
Family Muscicapidae — Old World Flycatchers					
274	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		V	
Family Turdidae — Thrushes					
275	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	*		1A-12D
276	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		V	
277	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		V	
278	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	*		5A-9C
279	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		V	
280	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	*		5B-10A
281	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	*		5B-10C
282	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	*		4B-11B+
283	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	*		5A-10B
284	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*		1A-12D
285	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		V	
Family Mimidae — Mockingbirds and Thrashers					
286	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	*		5A-10D+
287	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	*		4D-10B+
288	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Sturnidae — Starlings					
289	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	I *		1A-12D
Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits					
290	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			4A-5B, 9A-11B
Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings					
291	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>			11A-4C
292	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings					
293	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>			10B-3D
294	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	H	V	
295	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>			10C-3D
Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers					
296	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	*		4D-10A
297	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>		V	
298	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	*		4C-8B

299	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	*		4D-9C
300	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*		5B-8D
301	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*		5A-8D
302	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	*		4C-9D
303	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		V	
304	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	*	N	5B-10A
305	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>			9C-10C
306	Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	*		5A-10B
307	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			9A-9C
308	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*		5B-10A
309	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>		V	
310	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*		4D-10D
311	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>		V	
312	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*		5A-10A
313	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	*	N	5B-9D
314	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	*	N	5C-8B
315	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	*		5A-9D
316	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	*		5A-10A
317	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	*	N	5B-9D
318	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	*		5A-9D
319	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	*		5A-9D
320	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pennsylvanica</i>	*		5A-9D
321	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	*		5B-10C
322	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caeruleascens</i>	*		5A-10A
323	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	*	N	4B-11A
324	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*		4B-9D
325	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	*		4B-11C+
326	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		V	
327	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	*		5A-9B
328	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	*		4D-10B
329	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	*		5B-9D
330	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	*	N	5B-9D
331	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>			5C-10A
Family Emberizidae — Towhees and New World Sparrows					
332	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		V	
333	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		V	
334	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	*		4C-10C+
335	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>			10B-4D
336	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	*		4A-11D
337	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	*	N	4D-10C
338	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	*		4A-11A
339	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	*		4A-11A
340	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		V	
341	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		V	
342	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	*		4A-11A
343	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	*	N	5A-9A
344	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	E *	V	
345	Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>		V	
346	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>			5C, 9D-10C
347	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			3B-4D, 9D-12A
348	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*		3B-11A+
349	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	*		5A-10D
350	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	*		4B-11C

351	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	*		4B-11C+
352	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		V	
353	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			4D-5C, 9C-11A+
354	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		V	
355	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies					
356	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		V	
357	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	*		5A-10A
358	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		V	
359	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	*		1A-12D
360	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	*		4D-10B
361	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>		V	
362	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>		V	
363	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	*		5B-10A
364	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		V	
365	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>			5C-7A, 9D-12C
Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles					
366	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	*		5A-9D
367	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*		2C-12D
368	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	*		3C-11A
369	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		V	
370	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		V	
371	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	*	N	3C-11B
372	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		V	
373	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	*		3A-12C
374	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*		2D-12D
375	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	*		5A-7C
376	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>		V	
377	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*		5A-9D
Family Fringillidae — Finches and Hawaiian Honeycreepers					
378	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>			10D-4A
379	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	I *		1A-12D
380	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	*		1A-12D
381	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	*	N	1A-12D
382	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	*		1A-12D
383	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>			11B-4D
384	Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>			11C-4A
385	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	*		1A-12D
386	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	*		1A-12D
387	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows					
388	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	I *		1A-12D