

Vermont State Checklist

Vermont Bird Records Committee

www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/

Last updated 22 July 2016

This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 388 species representing 22 orders and 61 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 57th supplement (July 2016).

STATUS

- E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- I** Introduced
- X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

BREEDING

- * Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

OCURRENCE

Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

REPORTING

This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:

- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):

- B** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Burlington area.
- C** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.
- K** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).
- N** Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.
- V** Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

	Species	Scientific name	Status	Breeding	Reporting	Occurrence
Order — ANSERIFORMES						
Family Anatidae — Ducks, Geese, and Swans						
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>			V	
2	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>			V	
3	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>				10B-5B
4	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>				3A-5C, 9A-1D

5	Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>			3C-4A, 10A-11D
6	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>			4D-5D, 10A-11D
7	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		V	
8	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			10A-4C
9	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
11	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		V	
12	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>			3C-4C, 10A-12D
13	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*		3A-12C
14	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	*	N	3A-12C
15	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>			3C-5D
16	American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	*	N	3A-11D
17	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*		1A-12D
18	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
19	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	*		3C-10D
20	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	*	N	3C-5C, 8C-11A
21	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	N	3A-12C
22	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>		V	
23	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	N	3A-12B
24	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			3B-4D, 10D-1C
25	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			10D-4D
26	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	*	N	2D-12B
27	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		C	12D-4B
28	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			10A-5A
29	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			9D-5A
30	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		V	
31	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>			4B-5D, 9C-2D
32	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		C	11A-5B
33	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			4C-5C, 9D-11C
34	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>			4C-5D, 9B-12C
35	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			4B-5C, 10A-12A
36	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			10A-5C
37	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			3A-5C, 10C-1D
38	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	*		1A-12D
39	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			11A-4A
40	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	*		3C-12D
41	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	*		1A-12D
42	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	*	N	10B-5C
43	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			4A-4C, 10C-11D

Order — GALLIFORMES

Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

44	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	I		1A-12D
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Family Phasianidae — Pheasants, Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, Old World Quail, Guineafowl

45	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	I *	V	
46	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
47	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	*		1A-12D
48	Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
49	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		V	
50	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*		1A-12D

Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family Podicipedidae — Grebes

51	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	*	N	3B-11D
52	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			10A-5A
53	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			4B-5C, 9D-12C

54	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		V	
55	Western/Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus spp.</i>		V	
Order — COLUMBIFORMES					
Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves					
56	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I *		1A-12D
57	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>		V	
58	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		V	
59	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X *	V	
60	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		V	
61	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CUCULIFORMES					
Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis					
62	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	*		5C-9D
63	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*		5C-9D
Order — CAPRIMULGIFORMES					
Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers					
64	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	N	5C-9B
65	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	*	N	5A-9A
Order — APODIFORMES					
Family Apodidae — Swifts					
66	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	*		4D-9C
Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds					
67	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	*		5A-9D
68	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		V	
Order — GRUIFORMES					
Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots					
69	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		V	
70	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		V	
71	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*		4C-10B
72	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	N	4C-10A
73	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	*		4D-10A
74	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>			3D-5C, 10A-12C
Family Gruidae — Cranes					
75	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	*	N	4B-11A
Order — CHARADRIIFORMES					
Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets					
76	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		V	
Family Charadriidae — Lapwings and Plovers					
77	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			5C-5D, 8C-11A
78	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			8C-10D
79	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	H	V	
80	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			5C-6A, 7D-10B
81	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		V	
82	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	*		3A-11B
Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies					
83	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*	N	4D-8D
84	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			7D-10A
85	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		V	
86	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			8D-11B
87	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		V	
88	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>			5C-6A, 7D-9D
89	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		C	6A-6B, 8A-10D

90	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	V	
91	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		7D-9D
92	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	V	
93	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		8A-10B
94	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		5B-6A, 9C-11B
95	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		10C-11C
96	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		8A-9D
97	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		5B-5D, 7B-10A
98	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		5C-5D, 8B-11A
99	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		8C-9D
100	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		4C-5C, 7D-11A
101	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		5B-6A, 7B-10C
102	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	V	
103	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		5C-6A, 7C-9A
104	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	V	
105	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	*	3D-11A
106	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	*	3C-11A
107	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	*	4D-10C
108	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10B
109	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		4B-5D, 7B-11B
110	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>		5D, 7B-10D
111	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		5A-5D, 7B-10D
112	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	C	5C-5D, 7D-8D
113	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		5D-6A, 8B-9D
114	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		5D-6B, 8D-11B
Family Stercorariidae — Skuas and Jaegers				
115	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	C	8D-11C
116	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	C	8D-11A
117	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	C	8D-11A
Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins				
118	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	V	
119	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	V	
120	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	V	
121	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	V	
122	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	V	
123	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	V	
Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers				
124	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	C	8A-11C
125	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	V	
126	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	C	9A-10A
127	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		4B-5D, 7C-12C
128	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C	10B-11A
129	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		7B-12B
130	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	V	
131	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	V	
132	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	V	
133	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	*	1A-12D
134	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	*	1A-12D
135	Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	V	
136	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>		11D-3D
137	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	C	9C-4A
138	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	V	
139	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		12A-4A
140	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*	1A-12D

141	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>		V	
142	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	*	N	4C-10A
143	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	N	5A-8D
144	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		V	
145	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	*	N	5A-9C
146	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		V	
147	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	V	
Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES					
Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds					
148	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		V	
Order — GAVIIFORMES					
Family Gaviidae — Loons					
149	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			4A-5D, 11A-12B
150	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	H	V	
151	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	10C-11A
152	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	*		4B-1D
Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES					
Family Procellariidae — Shearwaters, Fulmars, and Petrels					
153	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		V	
154	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		V	
155	Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>		V	
Family Hydrobatidae — Storm-Petrels					
156	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		V	
157	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>		V	
158	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>		V	
Order — CICONIIFORMES					
Family Ciconiidae — Storks					
159	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		V	
Order — SULIFORMES					
Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets					
160	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		V	
161	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		C	9C-12C
Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants					
162	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	*		3D-11C+
163	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		V	
Family Anhingidae — Anhingas					
164	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	H	V	
Order — PELECANIFORMES					
Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans					
165	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		V	
166	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		V	
Family Ardeidae — Herons, Bitterns, and Allies					
167	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*		4B-10C
168	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	*	N	5C-8D
169	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*		3B-12D
170	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	*	N	4B-10C
171	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	N	4D-5D, 7C-9B
172	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			4C-5C, 7A-9C
173	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		V	
174	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	N	4C-9D
175	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	*		4C-10B
176	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	N	4C-10B

177	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		V	
Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills					
178	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	H	V	
179	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			4D-5C
Order — CATHARTIFORMES					
Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures					
180	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>			3C-10D
181	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	*		3B-11A
Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES					
Family Pandionidae — Osprey					
182	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*		4A-11B
Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies					
183	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		V	
184	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
185	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	*		3B-1A
186	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	*		1A-12D
187	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	*		1A-12D
188	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	*		1A-12D
189	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	*		3C-11A
190	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	*		3D-10C
191	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		V	
192	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*		1A-12D
193	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			10A-5A
194	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			3D-4D, 10A-11B
Order — STRIGIFORMES					
Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls					
195	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	*	V	
Family Strigidae — Typical Owls					
196	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	*		1A-12D
197	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*		1A-12D
198	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			11B-3D
199	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>			11B-4A
200	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	*		1A-12D
201	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		V	
202	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
203	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
204	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		V	
205	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CORACIIFORMES					
Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers					
206	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	*		3C-12D
Order — PICIFORMES					
Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies					
207	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		V	
208	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
209	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	*		1A-12D
210	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	*		4A-10C+
211	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	*		1A-12D
212	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	*		1A-12D
213	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	*	V	
214	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	*		1A-12D
215	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*		3B-11D+

216	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — FALCONIFORMES					
Family Falconidae — Falcons and Caracaras					
217	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*		3A-12D
218	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	*		4A-12D
219	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>			11C-4A
220	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	*	N	3D-10D
221	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		V	
Order — PASSERIFORMES					
Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers or New World Flycatchers					
222	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	*		5C-9B
223	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*		5C-9D
224	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*		5C-9C
225	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		V	
226	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*		5B-9C
227	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	*		5B-9B
228	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	*		5A-9D
229	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	*		3D-10C+
230	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>		V	
231	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*		5A-9C
232	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		V	
233	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	*		4D-9C
234	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		V	
235	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		V	
Family Laniidae — Shrikes					
236	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	*	V	
237	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>			10D-4B
Family Vireonidae — Vireos					
238	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>			4D-7A, 9B-1A
239	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	*		5A-9C
240	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		V	
241	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	*		4C-10C
242	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*	N	5B-9D
243	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*		5A-9D
244	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	*		5A-10B
Family Corvidae — Crows, Jays, and Magpies					
245	Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	*	N	1A-12D
246	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	H	V	
247	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*		1A-12D
248	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
249	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	*	B	1A-12D
250	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Alaudidae — Larks					
251	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Hirundinidae — Swallows					
252	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	*		4C-9A
253	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	*		3D-10C
254	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*		4C-9B
255	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*		4D-9B
256	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	*		4C-9C
257	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>		V	
258	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*		4C-10A
Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice					

259	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	*		1A-12D
260	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	*		1A-12D
261	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Sittidae — Nuthatches					
262	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
263	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Certhiidae — Creepers					
264	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Troglodytidae — Wrens					
265	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*		4D-10B
266	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hyemalis</i>	*		4A-11D+
267	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	*	N	
268	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*		4C-10C
269	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	*		1A-12D
270	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		V	
Family Polioptilidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers					
271	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	*		4D-9A
Family Regulidae — Kinglets					
272	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	*		1A-12D
273	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	*		4B-11A
Family Muscicapidae — Old World Flycatchers					
274	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		V	
Family Turdidae — Thrushes					
275	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	*		1A-12D
276	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		V	
277	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		V	
278	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	*		5A-9C
279	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		V	
280	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	*		5B-10A
281	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	*		5B-10C
282	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	*		4B-11B+
283	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	*		5A-10B
284	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*		1A-12D
285	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		V	
Family Mimidae — Mockingbirds and Thrashers					
286	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	*		5A-10D+
287	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	*		4D-10B+
288	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Sturnidae — Starlings					
289	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	I *		1A-12D
Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings					
290	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>			11A-4C
291	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows					
292	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	I *		1A-12D
Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits					
293	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			4A-5B, 9A-11B
Family Fringillidae — Finches and Hawaiian Honeycreepers					
294	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>			10D-4A
295	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	I *		1A-12D
296	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	*		1A-12D
297	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	*	N	1A-12D

298	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	*		1A-12D
299	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>			11B-4D
300	Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>			11C-4A
301	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	*		1A-12D
302	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	*		1A-12D
303	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings					
304	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>			10B-3D
305	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	H	V	
306	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>			10C-3D
Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers					
307	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	*		4D-10A
308	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>		V	
309	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	*		4C-8B
310	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	*		4D-9C
311	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*		5B-8D
312	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*		5A-8D
313	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	*		4C-9D
314	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		V	
315	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	*	N	5B-10A
316	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>			9C-10C
317	Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	*		5A-10B
318	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			9A-9C
319	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*		5B-10A
320	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>		V	
321	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*		4D-10D
322	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>		V	
323	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*		5A-10A
324	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	*	N	5B-9D
325	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	*	N	5C-8B
326	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	*		5A-9D
327	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	*		5A-10A
328	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	*	N	5B-9D
329	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	*		5A-9D
330	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	*		5A-9D
331	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	*		5A-9D
332	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	*		5B-10C
333	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	*		5A-10A
334	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	*	N	4B-11A
335	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*		4B-9D
336	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	*		4B-11C+
337	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		V	
338	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	*		5A-9B
339	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	*		4D-10B
340	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	*		5B-9D
341	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	*	N	5B-9D
342	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>			5C-10A
Family Emberizidae — Towhees and New World Sparrows					
343	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		V	
344	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		V	
345	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	*		4C-10C+
346	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>			10B-4D
347	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	*		4A-11D
348	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	*	N	4D-10C

349	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	*		4A-11A
350	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	*		4A-11A
351	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		V	
352	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		V	
353	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	*		4A-11A
354	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	*	N	5A-9A
355	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	E *	V	
356	Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>		V	
357	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>			5C, 9D-10C
358	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			3B-4D, 9D-12A
359	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*		3B-11A+
360	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	*		5A-10D
361	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	*		4B-11C
362	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	*		4B-11C+
363	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		V	
364	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			4D-5C, 9C-11A+
365	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		V	
366	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies					
367	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		V	
368	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	*		5A-10A
369	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		V	
370	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	*		1A-12D
371	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	*		4D-10B
372	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>		V	
373	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>		V	
374	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	*		5B-10A
375	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		V	
376	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>			5C-7A, 9D-12C
Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles					
377	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	*		5A-9D
378	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*		2C-12D
379	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	*		3C-11A
380	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		V	
381	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		V	
382	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	*	N	3C-11B
383	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		V	
384	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	*		3A-12C
385	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*		2D-12D
386	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	*		5A-7C
387	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>		V	
388	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*		5A-9D