

Vermont Bird Checklist

Vermont Bird Records Committee

www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/

Last updated 1 December 2017

This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 387 species representing 22 orders and 62 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithological Society Check-list of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 58th supplement (July 2017).

STATUS

- E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- I** Introduced
- X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

BREEDING

- * Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

OCURRENCE

Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

REPORTING

This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:

- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):

- B** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Burlington area.
- C** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.
- K** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).
- N** Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.
- V** Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

	Species	Scientific name	Status	Breeding	Reporting	Occurrence
Order — ANSERIFORMES						
Family Anatidae — Ducks, Geese, and Swans						
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>			V	
2	Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>				3A-5C, 9A-1D
3	Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>				3C-4A, 10A-11D
4	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>				10B-5B

5	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		V	
6	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>			4D-5D, 10A-11D
7	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		V	
8	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			10A-4C
9	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
11	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		V	
12	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>			3C-4C, 10A-12D
13	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*		3A-12C+
14	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		V	
15	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	*		3C-10D
16	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	*	N	3C-5C, 8C-11A
17	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	*	N	3A-12C+
18	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>			3C-5D, 10C-11A
19	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>	*	N	3A-11D+
20	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
21	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*		1A-12D
22	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	N	3A-12C+
23	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	N	3A-12B+
24	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			10D-4D
25	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			9C-5A
26	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	*	N	2D-12B+
27	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		C	12B-4B
28	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			9D-5A+
29	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			9D-5A+
30	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		V	
31	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>			4B-5D, 9C-2D
32	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		C	10D-5B
33	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			9D-5C
34	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>			8D-5D
35	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			9D-5C
36	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			10A-5C
37	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			10C-5C
38	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	*		1A-12D
39	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			11A-4C
40	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	*		3C-12D+
41	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	*		1A-12D
42	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	*	N	10B-5C
43	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			4A-4C, 10C-11D

Order — GALLIFORMES

Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

44	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	I		1A-12D
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Family Phasianidae — Pheasants, Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, Old World Quail, Guineafowl

45	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	I *	V	
46	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
47	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	*		1A-12D
48	Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
49	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		V	
50	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*		1A-12D

Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family Podicipedidae — Grebes

51	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	*	N	3B-11D+
52	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			9D-5A
53	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			9A-5C

54	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		V	
55	Western/Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus spp.</i>		V	
Order — COLUMBIFORMES					
Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves					
56	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I *		1A-12D
57	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>		V	
58	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	I	V	
59	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X *	V	
60	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		V	
61	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CUCULIFORMES					
Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis					
62	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	*		5C-9D
63	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*		5C-9D
Order — CAPRIMULGIFORMES					
Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers					
64	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	N	5C-9B
65	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	*	N	5A-9A
Order — APODIFORMES					
Family Apodidae — Swifts					
66	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	*		4D-9C
Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds					
67	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	*		5A-10A
68	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		V	
Order — GRUIFORMES					
Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots					
69	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		V	
70	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		V	
71	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*		4C-10B
72	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	N	4C-10A
73	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	*		4D-10A
74	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>		N	3D-5C, 10A-12C+
Family Gruidae — Cranes					
75	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	*	N	4B-11A
Order — CHARADRIIFORMES					
Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets					
76	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		V	
Family Charadriidae — Lapwings and Plovers					
77	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			4D-6B, 8B-11A
78	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			8C-10D
79	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	H	V	
80	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			5B-6C, 7D-10B
81	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		V	
82	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	*		3A-11B
Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies					
83	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*	N	4D-8D
84	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			7C-10A
85	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		V	
86	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			8D-11C
87	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		V	
88	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>			5C-6B, 7B-10D
89	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		C	5C-6B, 8A-10D

90	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	V	
91	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		7B-10C
92	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	V	
93	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		8A-10C
94	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		4D-6B, 9B-11B
95	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		10C-11C
96	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		8A-9D
97	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		5B-5D, 7B-10A
98	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		5C-5D, 8B-11A
99	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		8B-9D
100	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		4A-5C, 7D-11A
101	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		5B-6A, 7B-10C
102	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	V	
103	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		5B-6A, 7C-10A
104	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		8D-10D
105	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	*	3C-11A+
106	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	*	3D-11A+
107	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	*	4D-10C
108	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10B
109	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10D
110	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>		5D, 7B-10D
111	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		4B-5D, 7B-11B
112	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	C	5B-6A, 7D-9B
113	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		5B-6A, 8B-10A
114	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		5B-6B, 8D-11D
Family Stercorariidae — Skuas and Jaegers				
115	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	C	8D-11C
116	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	C	8D-11C
117	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	C	8D-11A
Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins				
118	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	V	
119	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	V	
120	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	V	
121	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	V	
122	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	V	
123	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	V	
Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers				
124	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	C	8A-11C
125	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	V	
126	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	C	9A-10D
127	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		4B-5D, 7C-12C
128	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C	10B-11A
129	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		7B-12B
130	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	V	
131	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	V	
132	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	V	
133	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	*	1A-12D
134	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	*	1A-12D
135	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>		11A-4A
136	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	C	9C-4C
137	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	V	
138	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		12A-4B
139	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*	1A-12D
140	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	V	

141	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	*	N	4B-10A
142	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	N	4D-9A
143	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		V	
144	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	*	N	4D-10A
145	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		V	
146	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	V	
Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES					
Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds					
147	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		V	
Order — GAVIIFORMES					
Family Gaviidae — Loons					
148	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			4A-5D, 10B-12C
149	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	H	V	
150	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	
151	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	*		4A-1D
Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES					
Family Procellariidae — Shearwaters, Fulmars, and Petrels					
152	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		V	
153	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		V	
154	Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>		V	
Family Hydrobatidae — Storm-Petrels					
155	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		V	
156	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>		V	
157	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>		V	
Order — CICONIIFORMES					
Family Ciconiidae — Storks					
158	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		V	
Order — SULIFORMES					
Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets					
159	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		V	
160	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		C	9C-12C
Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants					
161	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	*		3D-12A+
162	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			4C-5C, 9A-12D
Family Anhingidae — Anhingas					
163	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	H	V	
Order — PELECANIFORMES					
Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans					
164	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		V	
165	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		V	
Family Ardeidae — Herons, Bitterns, and Allies					
166	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*		4B-10C
167	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	*	N	5C-8D
168	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*		3B-12D
169	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	*	N	4B-10C
170	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	N	4C-9D
171	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			4C-5C, 7A-9C
172	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		V	
173	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	N	4C-9D
174	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	*		4C-10C
175	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	N	4B-10B
176	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		V	

Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills					
177	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	H	V	
178	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			4B-5C, 7C-10B
Order — CATHARTIFORMES					
Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures					
179	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>			3B-11A
180	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	*		3B-11A+
Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES					
Family Pandionidae — Osprey					
181	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*		4A-11B
Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies					
182	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		V	
183	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
184	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	*		3B-1A+
185	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	*		1A-12D
186	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	*		1A-12D
187	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	*		1A-12D
188	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	*		3C-11A+
189	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	*		3D-10C
190	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		V	
191	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*		1A-12D
192	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			10A-5A
193	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			3D-4D, 10A-11B+
Order — STRIGIFORMES					
Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls					
194	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	*	V	
Family Strigidae — Typical Owls					
195	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	*		1A-12D
196	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*		1A-12D
197	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			11A-3D
198	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>			11B-4A
199	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	*		1A-12D
200	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		V	
201	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
202	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
203	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		V	
204	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CORACIIFORMES					
Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers					
205	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	*		3C-12D+
Order — PICIFORMES					
Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies					
206	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		V	
207	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
208	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	*		1A-12D
209	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	*		4A-10C+
210	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	*		1A-12D
211	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	*		1A-12D
212	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	*	V	
213	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	*		1A-12D
214	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*		3B-11D+
215	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	*		1A-12D

Order — FALCONIFORMES

Family Falconidae — Falcons and Caracaras

216	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*		3A-12D+
217	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	*		4A-12D
218	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		V	
219	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	*	N	3D-10D+
220	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		V	

Order — PASSERIFORMES

Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers or New World Flycatchers

221	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	*		5C-9B
222	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*		5C-9D
223	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*		5C-9C
224	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virens</i>		V	
225	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*		5B-9C
226	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	*		5B-9C
227	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	*		5A-9D
228	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	*		3D-10C+
229	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>		V	
230	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*		5A-9C
231	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		V	
232	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	*		4D-9C
233	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		V	
234	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		V	

Family Laniidae — Shrikes

235	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	E *	V	
236	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>			10D-4B

Family Vireonidae — Vireos

237	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>			4D-7A, 9B-1A
238	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	*		5A-9C
239	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		V	
240	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	*		4C-10C
241	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*	N	5B-10A
242	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*		5A-9D
243	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	*		5A-10B

Family Corvidae — Crows, Jays, and Magpies

244	Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	*	N	1A-12D
245	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	H	V	
246	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*		1A-12D
247	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
248	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	*	B	1A-12D
249	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*		1A-12D

Family Alaudidae — Larks

250	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*		1A-12D
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Family Hirundinidae — Swallows

251	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	*		4C-9A
252	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	*		3D-10C
253	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*		4C-9C
254	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*		4D-9C
255	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	*		4C-9D
256	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>		V	
257	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*		4C-10A

Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice

258	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	*		1A-12D
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259	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	*		1A-12D
260	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Sittidae — Nuthatches					
261	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
262	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Certhiidae — Creepers					
263	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Troglodytidae — Wrens					
264	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*		4D-10B
265	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hyemalis</i>	*		4A-11D+
266	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	*	N	5B-10C
267	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*		4C-10C
268	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	*		1A-12D
269	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		V	
Family Polioptilidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers					
270	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	*		4D-9A
Family Regulidae — Kinglets					
271	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	*		1A-12D
272	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	*		4B-11C
Family Muscicapidae — Old World Flycatchers					
273	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		V	
Family Turdidae — Thrushes					
274	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	*		1A-12D
275	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		V	
276	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		V	
277	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	*		5A-9C
278	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		V	
279	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	*		5B-10A
280	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	*		5B-10C
281	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	*		4B-11B+
282	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	*		4D-10B
283	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*		1A-12D
284	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		V	
Family Mimidae — Mockingbirds and Thrashers					
285	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	*		5A-10D+
286	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	*		4D-10B+
287	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Sturnidae — Starlings					
288	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings					
289	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>			11A-4D
290	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows					
291	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits					
292	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			4A-5B, 9A-11C
Family Fringillidae — Finches and Hawaiian Honeycreepers					
293	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	*		1A-12D
294	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>			10D-4A
295	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	*		1A-12D
296	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	*		1A-12D
297	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>			11B-4D

298	Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>			11C-4C
299	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	*	N	1A-12D
300	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	*		1A-12D
301	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	*		1A-12D
302	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings					
303	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>			10B-3D
304	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	H	V	
305	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>			10C-3D
Family Passerellidae — New World Sparrows					
306	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		V	
307	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		V	
308	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	*		4C-10C+
309	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>			10B-5A
310	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	*		4A-11D
311	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	*	N	4D-10C
312	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	*		4A-11B
313	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	*		4A-11A
314	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		V	
315	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		V	
316	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	*		4A-11C+
317	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	*	N	5A-9A
318	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	E *	V	
319	LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>		V	
320	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>			5C, 9D-10C
321	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			3B-4D, 9D-12A
322	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*		3B-11A+
323	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	*		5A-10D
324	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	*		4B-11C+
325	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	*		4B-11C+
326	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		V	
327	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			4D-5C, 9C-11A+
328	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		V	
329	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Icteriidae — Yellow-breasted Chats					
330	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>			5C-10B
Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles					
331	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		V	
332	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	*		5A-9D
333	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	*		3C-11B
334	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		V	
335	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	*		5A-7D
336	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>		V	
337	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*		5A-10A
338	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*		2C-12D+
339	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*		2D-12D+
340	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	*	N	3C-11B+
341	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		V	
342	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	*		3A-12C
Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers					
343	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	*		4D-10A
344	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>		V	
345	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	*		4C-8B
346	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	*		4D-9C

347	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*		5B-8D
348	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*		5A-8D
349	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	*		4C-10A
350	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		V	
351	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	*	N	5B-10A
352	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>			5A-5D, 9C-10C
353	Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	*		5A-10B
354	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			8D-10B
355	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*		5B-10A
356	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>		V	
357	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*		4D-10D+
358	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	*	V	
359	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*		5A-10A
360	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	*	N	5B-9D
361	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	*	N	5C-8B
362	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	*		5A-9D
363	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	*		5A-10A
364	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	*	N	5B-9D
365	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	*		5A-9D
366	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	*		4D-9D
367	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	*		5A-9D
368	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	*		5B-10C
369	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caeruleascens</i>	*		5A-10A
370	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	*	N	4B-11A
371	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*		4B-9D+
372	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	*		4B-11C+
373	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		V	
374	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	*		5A-9B
375	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	*		4D-10B
376	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	*		5B-9D
377	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	*	N	5B-9D
Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies					
378	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		V	
379	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	*		5A-10A
380	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		V	
381	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	*		1A-12D
382	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	*		4D-10B
383	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>		V	
384	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>		V	
385	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	*		5B-10A
386	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		V	
387	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>			5C-7A, 8D-12C