This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 388 species representing 22 orders and 63 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithological Society Checklist of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 62nd supplement (June 2021).

STATUS
- **E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- **H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- **I** Introduced
- **X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

BREEDING
- Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

OCURRENCE
Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

REPORTING
This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:
- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):
  - **B** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Burlington area.
  - **C** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.
  - **K** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).
  - **N** Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.
  - **V** Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

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**Order — GALLIFORMES**

**Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail**

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**Family Phasianidae — Turkeys, Grouse, Partridges, Pheasants, Old World Quail, Guineafowl**

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**Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES**

**Family Podicipedidae — Grebes**

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- Order — Caprimulgiformes
- Order — Apodiformes
- Order — Gruiiformes
- Order — Charadriiformes
- Order — Recurvirostridae
- Order — Charadriidae
- Order — Scolopacidae
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**Family Stercorariidae — Jaegers and Skuas**

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**Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins**

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**Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers**

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<td>126</td>
<td>Sabine's Gull</td>
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<td>Black-tailed Gull</td>
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<td>Herring Gull</td>
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<td>Forster's Tern</td>
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Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds
147 White-tailed Tropicbird *Phaethon lepturus*

Order — GAVIIFORMES

Family Gaviidae — Loons
148 Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata*
149 Arctic Loon *Gavia arctica*
150 Pacific Loon *Gavia pacifica*
151 Common Loon *Gavia immer*

Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family Oceanitidae — Southern Storm-Petrels
152 Wilson's Storm-Petrel *Oceanites oceanicus*

Family Hydrobatidae — Northern Storm-Petrels
153 Leach's Storm-Petrel *Hydrobates leucorhous*
154 Band-rumped Storm-Petrel *Hydrobates castro*

Family Procellariidae — Fulmars, Shearwaters, and Petrels
155 Northern Fulmar *Fulmarus glacialis*
156 Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea*
157 Great Shearwater *Ardena gravis*

Order — CICONIIFORMES

Family Ciconiidae — Storks
158 Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*

Order — SULIFORMES

Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets
159 Brown Booby *Sula leucogaster*
160 Northern Gannet *Morus bassanus*

Family Anhingidae — Anhingas
161 Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga*

Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants
162 Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*
163 Double-crested Cormorant *Nannopterum auritum*

Order — PELECANIFORMES

Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans
164 American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
165 Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis*

Family Ardeidae — Bitterns, Herons, and Allies
166 American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus*
167 Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis*
168 Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*
169 Great Egret *Ardea alba*
170 Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*
171 Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*
172 Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor*
173 Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*
174 Green Heron *Butorides virescens*
175 Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*
### Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills

| 177 | White Ibis | *Eudocimus albus* | H | V |
| 178 | Glossy Ibis | *Plegadis falcinellus* | 4B-5C, 7C-10B |

### Order — CATHARTIFORMES

#### Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures

| 179 | Black Vulture | *Coragyps atratus* | N | 3B-11A+ |
| 180 | Turkey Vulture | *Cathartes aura* | * | 3B-11A+ |

### Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES

#### Family Pandionidae — Osprey

| 181 | Osprey | *Pandion haliaetus* | * | 4A-11B |

#### Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies

| 182 | Swallow-tailed Kite | *Elanoides forficatus* | V |
| 183 | Golden Eagle | *Aquila chrysaetos* | 3D-4D, 10A-11B+ |
| 184 | Northern Harrier | *Circus hudsonius* | * | 3B-1A+ |
| 185 | Sharp-shinned Hawk | *Accipiter striatus* | 1A-12B |
| 186 | Cooper's Hawk | *Accipiter cooperii* | * | 1A-12D |
| 187 | Northern Goshawk | *Accipiter gentilis* | * | 1A-12D |
| 188 | Bald Eagle | *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* | * | 1A-12D |
| 189 | Red-shouldered Hawk | *Buteo lineatus* | * | 3C-11A+ |
| 190 | Broad-winged Hawk | *Buteo platypterus* | * | 3D-10C |
| 191 | Swainson's Hawk | *Buteo swainsoni* | V |
| 192 | Red-tailed Hawk | *Buteo jamaicensis* | * | 1A-12D |
| 193 | Rough-legged Hawk | *Buteo lagopus* | 10A-5A |

### Order — STRIGIFORMES

#### Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls

| 194 | Barn Owl | *Tyto alba* | * | V |

#### Family Strigidae — Typical Owls

| 195 | Eastern Screech-Owl | *Megascops asio* | * | 1A-12D |
| 196 | Great Horned Owl | *Bubo virginianus* | * | 1A-12D |
| 197 | Snowy Owl | *Bubo scandiacus* | 11A-4D |
| 198 | Northern Hawk Owl | *Surnia ulula* | 11B-4A |
| 199 | Barred Owl | *Strix varia* | * | 1A-12D |
| 200 | Great Gray Owl | *Strix nebulosa* | V |
| 201 | Long-eared Owl | *Asio otus* | * | N | 1A-12D |
| 202 | Short-eared Owl | *Asio flammeus* | * | N | 1A-12D |
| 203 | Boreal Owl | *Aegolius funereus* | V |
| 204 | Northern Saw-whet Owl | *Aegolius academicus* | * | 1A-12D |

### Order — CORACIIFORMES

#### Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers

| 205 | Belted Kingfisher | *Megaceryle alcyon* | * | 3C-12D+ |

### Order — PICIFORMES

#### Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies

<p>| 206 | Lewis's Woodpecker | <em>Melanerpes lewis</em> | V |
| 207 | Red-headed Woodpecker | <em>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</em> | * | N | 1A-12D |
| 208 | Red-bellied Woodpecker | <em>Melanerpes carolinus</em> | * | 1A-12D |
| 209 | Yellow-bellied Sapsucker | <em>Sphyrapicus varius</em> | * | 4A-10C+ |
| 210 | American Three-toed Woodpecker | <em>Picoides dorsalis</em> | * | V |
| 211 | Black-backed Woodpecker | <em>Picoides arcticus</em> | * | 1A-12D |
| 212 | Downy Woodpecker | <em>Dryobates pubescens</em> | * | 1A-12D |
| 213 | Hairy Woodpecker | <em>Dryobates villosus</em> | * | 1A-12D |
| 214 | Northern Flicker | <em>Colaptes auratus</em> | * | 3B-11D+ |</p>
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**Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings**

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**Family Passerellidae — New World Sparrows**

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>325</td>
<td>Lincoln's Sparrow * Melospiza lincolnia</td>
<td>* Lincoln's Sparrow</td>
<td></td>
<td>5A-10D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>326</td>
<td>Swamp Sparrow * Melospiza georgiana</td>
<td>* Swamp Sparrow</td>
<td></td>
<td>4B-11C+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>327</td>
<td>Green-tailed Towhee * Pipilo chlorurus</td>
<td>* Green-tailed Towhee</td>
<td>V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>328</td>
<td>Spotted Towhee * Pipilo maculatus</td>
<td>* Spotted Towhee</td>
<td>V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>329</td>
<td>Eastern Towhee * Pipilo erythropthalmus</td>
<td>* Eastern Towhee</td>
<td></td>
<td>4C-10C+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Family Icteriidae — Yellow-breasted Chats**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Map Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>330</td>
<td>Yellow-breasted Chat * Icteria virens</td>
<td>* Yellow-breasted Chat</td>
<td></td>
<td>5C-10B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Map Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>331</td>
<td>Yellow-headed Blackbird * Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</td>
<td>* Yellow-headed Blackbird</td>
<td>V</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>332</td>
<td>Bobolink * Dolichonyx oryzivorus</td>
<td>* Bobolink</td>
<td></td>
<td>5A-9D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>333</td>
<td>Eastern Meadowlark * Sturnella magna</td>
<td>* Eastern Meadowlark</td>
<td></td>
<td>3C-11B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>334</td>
<td>Western Meadowlark * Sturnella neglecta</td>
<td>* Western Meadowlark</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>335</td>
<td>Orchard Oriole * Icterus spurius</td>
<td>* Orchard Oriole</td>
<td></td>
<td>5A-7D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>336</td>
<td>Bullock's Oriole * Icterus bullockii</td>
<td>* Bullock's Oriole</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>337</td>
<td>Baltimore Oriole * Icterus galbula</td>
<td>* Baltimore Oriole</td>
<td></td>
<td>5A-10A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>338</td>
<td>Red-winged Blackbird * Agelaius phoeniceus</td>
<td>* Red-winged Blackbird</td>
<td></td>
<td>2C-12D+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>339</td>
<td>Brown-headed Cowbird * Molothrus ater</td>
<td>* Brown-headed Cowbird</td>
<td></td>
<td>2D-12D+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>340</td>
<td>Rusty Blackbird * Euphagus carolinus</td>
<td>* Rusty Blackbird</td>
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<td>3C-11B+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>341</td>
<td>Brewer's Blackbird * Euphagus cyanoccephalus</td>
<td>* Brewer's Blackbird</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>342</td>
<td>Common Grackle * Quiscalus quiscula</td>
<td>* Common Grackle</td>
<td></td>
<td>3A-12C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Map Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>343</td>
<td>Ovenbird * Seiurus aurocapilla</td>
<td>* Ovenbird</td>
<td></td>
<td>4D-10A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>344</td>
<td>Worm-eating Warbler * Helmitherus vermivorum</td>
<td>* Worm-eating Warbler</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>345</td>
<td>Louisiana Waterthrush * Parkesia motacilla</td>
<td>* Louisiana Waterthrush</td>
<td></td>
<td>4C-8B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>346</td>
<td>Northern Waterthrush * Parkesia noveboracensis</td>
<td>* Northern Waterthrush</td>
<td></td>
<td>4D-9C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>347</td>
<td>Golden-winged Warbler * Vermivora chrysoptera</td>
<td>* Golden-winged Warbler</td>
<td></td>
<td>5B-8D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
348  Blue-winged Warbler  Vermivora cyanoptera  *  5A-8D
349  Black-and-white Warbler  Mniotilta varia  *  4C-10A
350  Prothonotary Warbler  Protonotaria citrea  V  5B-10A
351  Swainson's Warbler  Leiothlypis swainsonii  V  5A-5D, 9C-10C
352  Tennessee Warbler  Leiothlypis peregrina  *  5B-10A
353  Orange-crowned Warbler  Leiothlypis celata  5A-10B
354  Nashville Warbler  Leiothlypis ruficapilla  *  8D-10B
355  Connecticut Warbler  Oporornis agilis  V
356  Mourning Warbler  Geothlypis philadelphia  *  5B-10A
357  Kentucky Warbler  Geothlypis formosa  V
358  Common Yellowthroat  Geothlypis trichas  *  4D-10D+
359  Hooded Warbler  Setophaga citrina  *  N  4A-8D
360  American Redstart  Setophaga ruticilla  *  5A-10A
361  Cape May Warbler  Setophaga tigrina  *  N  5B-9D
362  Cerulean Warbler  Setophaga cerulea  *  N  5C-8B
363  Northern Parula  Setophaga americana  *  5A-9D
364  Magnolia Warbler  Setophaga magnolia  *  5A-10A
365  Bay-breasted Warbler  Setophaga castanea  *  N  5B-9D
366  Blackburnian Warbler  Setophaga fusca  *  5A-9D
367  Yellow Warbler  Setophaga petechia  *  4D-9D
368  Chestnut-sided Warbler  Setophaga pensylvanica  *  5A-9D
369  Blackpoll Warbler  Setophaga striata  *  5B-10C
370  Black-throated Blue Warbler  Setophaga caerulescens  *  5A-10A
371  Palm Warbler  Setophaga palmarum  *  N  4B-11A
372  Pine Warbler  Setophaga pinus  *  4B-9D+
373  Yellow-rumped Warbler  Setophaga coronata  *  4B-11C+
374  Yellow-throated Warbler  Setophaga dominica  V
375  Prairie Warbler  Setophaga discolor  *  5A-9B
376  Black-throated Green Warbler  Setophaga virens  *  4D-10B
377  Canada Warbler  Cardellina canadensis  *  5B-9D
378  Wilson's Warbler  Cardellina pusilla  *  N  5B-9D

Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies

379  Summer Tanager  Piranga rubra  V
380  Scarlet Tanager  Piranga olivacea  *  5A-10A
381  Western Tanager  Piranga ludoviciana  V
382  Northern Cardinal  Cardinalis cardinalis  *  1A-12D
383  Rose-breasted Grosbeak  Pheucticus ludovicianus  V  4D-10B
384  Black-headed Grosbeak  Pheucticus melanocephalus  V
385  Blue Grosbeak  Passerina caerulea  V
386  Indigo Bunting  Passerina cyanea  *  5B-10A
387  Painted Bunting  Passerina ciris  V
388  Dickcissel  Spiza americana  N  5C-7A, 8D-12C