

Vermont Bird Checklist

Vermont Bird Records Committee

www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/

Last updated 10 February 2023

This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 395 species representing 22 orders and 63 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithological Society Checklist of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 63rd supplement (July 2022).

STATUS

- E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- I** Introduced
- X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

BREEDING

- * Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

OCURRENCE

Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

REPORTING

This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:

- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):

C Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.

K Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).

N Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.

V Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

	Species	Scientific name	Status	Breeding	Reporting	Occurrence
Order — ANSERIFORMES						
Family Anatidae — Ducks, Geese, and Swans						
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		V		
2	Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>				3A-5C, 9A-1D
3	Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>				3C-4A, 10A-11D
4	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>				10B-5B
5	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		V		
6	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>				4D-5D, 10A-11D

7	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		V	
8	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			10A-4C
9	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
11	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		N	3B-10A
12	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>			3C-4C, 10A-12D
13	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*		3A-12C+
14	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		V	
15	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	*		3C-10D
16	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	*	N	3C-5C, 8C-11A
17	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	*	N	3A-12C+
18	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>			3C-5D, 10C-11A
19	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>	*	N	3A-11D+
20	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
21	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*		1A-12D
22	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	N	3A-12C+
23	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	N	3A-12B+
24	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			10D-4D
25	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			9C-5A
26	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	*	N	2D-12B+
27	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		C	12B-4B
28	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			9D-5A+
29	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			9D-5A+
30	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		V	
31	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>			4B-5D, 9C-2D
32	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		C	10D-5B
33	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			9D-5C
34	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>			8D-5D
35	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			9D-5C
36	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			10A-5C
37	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			10C-5C
38	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	*		1A-12D
39	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			11A-4C
40	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	*		1A-12D
41	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	*		1A-12D
42	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	*	N	10B-5C
43	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			4A-4C, 10C-11D

Order — GALLIFORMES

Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

44	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	I		1A-12D
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Family Phasianidae — Turkeys, Grouse, Partridges, Pheasants, Old World Quail, Guineafowl

45	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*		1A-12D
46	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	*		1A-12D
47	Spruce Grouse	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
48	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		V	
49	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	I *	V	
50	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	I *	N	1A-12D

Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family Podicipedidae — Grebes

51	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	*		3B-11D+
52	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			9D-5A
53	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			9A-5C
54	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		V	
55	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>		V	

Order — COLUMBIFORMES

Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves

56	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I *		1A-12D
57	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>		V	
58	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	I	V	
59	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X *	V	
60	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		V	
61	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*		1A-12D

Order — CUCULIFORMES

Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

62	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	*		5C-9D
63	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*		5C-9D

Order — CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers

64	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	N	5C-9B
65	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	*	N	5A-9A

Order — APODIFORMES

Family Apodidae — Swifts

66	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	*		4D-9C
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Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds

67	Mexican Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>		V	
68	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	*		5A-10A
69	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		V	

Order — GRUIFORMES

Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

70	King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>		V	
71	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		V	
72	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*		4C-10B
73	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	N	4C-10A
74	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	*		4D-10A
75	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>		N	3D-5C, 10A-12C+
76	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		V	

Family Gruidae — Cranes

77	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	*	N	4B-11A
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Order — CHARADRIIFORMES

Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets

78	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		V	
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Family Charadriidae — Plovers and Lapwings

79	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			4D-6B, 8B-11A
80	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			8C-10D
81	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	H	V	
82	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	*		3A-11B
83	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		V	
84	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			5B-6C, 7D-10B
85	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		V	

Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies

86	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*	N	4D-8D
87	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			7C-10A
88	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		V	
89	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			8D-11C
90	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		V	

91	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		5C-6B, 7B-10D
92	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	C	5C-6B, 8A-10D
93	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	V	
94	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		7B-10C
95	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	V	
96	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		8A-10C
97	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		4D-6B, 9B-11B
98	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		10C-11C
99	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		8A-9D
100	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		5B-5D, 7B-10A
101	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		5C-5D, 8B-11A
102	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		8B-9D
103	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		4A-5C, 7D-11A
104	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		5B-6A, 7B-10C
105	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	V	
106	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		5B-6A, 7C-10A
107	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		8D-10D
108	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	*	3C-11A+
109	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	*	3D-11A+
110	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	*	4D-10C
111	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10B
112	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10D
113	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>		5D, 7B-10D
114	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		4B-5D, 7B-11B
115	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	C	5B-6A, 7D-9B
116	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		5B-6A, 8B-10A
117	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		5B-6B, 8D-11D

Family Stercorariidae — Jaegers and Skuas

118	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	C	8D-11C
119	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	C	8D-11C
120	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	C	8D-11A

Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins

121	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	V	
122	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	V	
123	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	V	
124	Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>	V	
125	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	V	
126	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	V	
127	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	V	

Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

128	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	C	8A-11C
129	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	V	
130	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	C	9A-10D
131	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		4B-5D, 7C-12C
132	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C	10B-11A
133	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		7B-12B
134	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	V	
135	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	V	
136	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	V	
137	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	*	1A-12D
138	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	*	1A-12D
139	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>		11A-4A
140	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	C	9C-4C
141	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	V	

142	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>			12A-4B
143	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*		1A-12D
144	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>		V	
145	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	*	N	4B-10A
146	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	N	4D-9A
147	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		V	
148	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	*	N	4D-10A
149	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		V	
150	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	V	
Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES					
Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds					
151	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		V	
Order — GAVIIFORMES					
Family Gaviidae — Loons					
152	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			4A-5D, 10B-12C
153	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	H	V	
154	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	
155	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	*		4A-1D
Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES					
Family Oceanitidae — Southern Storm-Petrels					
156	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		V	
Family Hydrobatidae — Northern Storm-Petrels					
157	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>		V	
158	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates castro</i>		V	
Family Procellariidae — Fulmars, Shearwaters, and Petrels					
159	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		V	
160	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		V	
161	Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>		V	
Order — CICONIIFORMES					
Family Ciconiidae — Storks					
162	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		V	
Order — SULIFORMES					
Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets					
163	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		V	
164	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		C	9C-12C
Family Anhingidae — Anhingas					
165	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	H	V	
Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants					
166	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			4C-5C, 9A-12D
167	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>	*		3D-12A+
Order — PELECANIFORMES					
Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans					
168	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		V	
169	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		V	
Family Ardeidae — Bitterns, Herons, and Allies					
170	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*		4B-10C
171	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	*	N	5C-8D
172	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*		3B-12D
173	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	*	N	4B-10C
174	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		V	
175	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	N	4C-9D
176	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			4C-5C, 7A-9C

177	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		V	
178	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	N	4C-9D
179	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	*		4C-10C
180	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	N	4B-10B
181	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		V	
Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills					
182	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	H	V	
183	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			4B-5C, 7C-10B
Order — CATHARTIFORMES					
Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures					
184	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	*	N	3B-11A+
185	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	*		3B-11A+
Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES					
Family Pandionidae — Osprey					
186	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*		4A-11B
Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies					
187	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		V	
188	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			3D-4D, 10A-11B+
189	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	*		3B-1A+
190	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	*		1A-12D
191	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	*		1A-12D
192	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	*		1A-12D
193	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
194	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	*		3C-11A+
195	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	*		3D-10C
196	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		V	
197	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*		1A-12D
198	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			10A-5A
Order — STRIGIFORMES					
Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls					
199	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	*	V	
Family Strigidae — Typical Owls					
200	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	*		1A-12D
201	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*		1A-12D
202	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			11A-4D
203	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>			11B-4A
204	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	*		1A-12D
205	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		V	
206	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
207	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
208	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		V	
209	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	*		1A-12D
Order — CORACIIFORMES					
Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers					
210	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	*		3C-12D+
Order — PICIFORMES					
Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies					
211	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		V	
212	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
213	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	*		1A-12D
214	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	*		4A-10C+
215	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picooides dorsalis</i>	*	V	

216	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	*	K	1A-12D
217	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	*		1A-12D
218	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	*		1A-12D
219	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*		3B-11D+
220	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	*		1A-12D

Order — FALCONIFORMES

Family Falconidae — Caracaras and Falcons

221	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>		V	
222	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*		1A-12D
223	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	*		1A-12D
224	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		V	
225	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	*		1A-12D
226	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		V	

Order — PASSERIFORMES

Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers or New World Flycatchers

227	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	*		5C-9B
228	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*		5C-9D
229	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*		5C-9C
230	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		V	
231	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*		5B-9C
232	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	*		5B-9C
233	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	*		5A-9D
234	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	*		3D-10C+
235	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>		V	
236	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*		5A-9C
237	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		V	
238	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	*		4D-9C
239	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		V	
240	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		V	

Family Vireonidae — Vireos

241	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>			4D-7A, 9B-1A
242	Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>		V	
243	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	*		5A-9C
244	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		V	
245	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	*		4C-10C
246	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*	N	5B-10A
247	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*		5A-9D
248	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	*		5A-10B

Family Laniidae — Shrikes

249	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	E *	V	
250	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>			10D-4B

Family Corvidae — Jays, Crows, and Magpies

251	Canada Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	*	N	1A-12D
252	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	H	V	
253	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*		1A-12D
254	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
255	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	*		1A-12D
256	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*		1A-12D

Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice

257	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	*		1A-12D
258	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	*		1A-12D
259	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	*		1A-12D

Family Alaudidae — Larks

260	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*		1A-12D
	Family Hirundinidae — Swallows				
261	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*		4D-9C
262	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	*		3D-10C
263	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*		4C-9C
264	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	*		4C-9A
265	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*		4C-10A
266	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	*		4C-9D
267	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>		V	
	Family Regulidae — Kinglets				
268	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	*		4B-11C
269	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	*		1A-12D
	Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings				
270	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>			11A-4D
271	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	*		1A-12D
	Family Sittidae — Nuthatches				
272	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
273	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	*		1A-12D
	Family Certhiidae — Creepers				
274	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	*		1A-12D
	Family Polioptilidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers				
275	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	*		4D-9A
	Family Troglodytidae — Wrens				
276	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*		4D-10B
277	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	*		4A-11D+
278	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>	*	N	5B-10C
279	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*		4C-10C
280	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	*		1A-12D
281	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		V	
	Family Mimidae — Thrashers and Mockingbirds				
282	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	*		5A-10D+
283	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	*		4D-10B+
284	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*		1A-12D
	Family Sturnidae — Starlings				
285	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	I *		1A-12D
	Family Turdidae — Thrushes				
286	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	*		1A-12D
287	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		V	
288	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		V	
289	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	*		5A-9C
290	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		V	
291	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	*		5B-10A
292	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	*		5B-10C
293	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	*		4B-11B+
294	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	*		4D-10B
295	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*		1A-12D
296	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		V	
	Family Muscicapidae — Old World Flycatchers				
297	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		V	
	Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows				
298	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	I *		1A-12D
	Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits				
299	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			4A-5B, 9A-11C

Family Fringillidae — Finches and Hawaiian Honeycreepers					
300	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	*		1A-12D
301	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>			10D-4A
302	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	I *		1A-12D
303	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	*		1A-12D
304	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>			11B-4D
305	Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>			11C-4C
306	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	*	N	1A-12D
307	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	*		1A-12D
308	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	*		1A-12D
309	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	*		1A-12D
Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings					
310	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>			10B-3D
311	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	H	V	
312	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>			10C-3D
Family Passerellidae — New World Sparrows					
313	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	*	N	5A-9A
314	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		V	
315	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		V	
316	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	*		4A-11D+
317	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	*	N	4D-10C
318	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	*		4A-11B
319	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			3B-4D, 9D-12A
320	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>			10B-5A
321	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	*		1A-12D
322	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			4D-5C, 9C-11A+
323	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		V	
324	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		V	
325	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	*		1A-12D
326	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	*		4A-11A
327	LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>		V	
328	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>			5C, 9D-10C
329	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	E *	V	
330	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	*		4A-11C+
331	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*		3B-11A+
332	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	*		5A-10D
333	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	*		4B-11C+
334	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		V	
335	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		V	
336	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	*		4C-10C+
Family Icteriidae — Yellow-breasted Chats					
337	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>			5C-10B
Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles					
338	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		V	
339	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	*		5A-9D
340	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	*		3C-11B
341	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		V	
342	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	*		5A-7D
343	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>		V	
344	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*		5A-10A
345	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*		2C-12D+
346	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*		2D-12D+
347	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	*	N	3C-11B+
348	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		V	

349	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	*		3A-12C
Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers					
350	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	*		4D-10A
351	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>		V	
352	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	*		4C-8B
353	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	*		4D-9C
354	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*		5B-8D
355	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*		5A-8D
356	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	*		4C-10A
357	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		V	
358	Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>		V	
359	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	*	N	5B-10A
360	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>			5A-5D, 9C-10C
361	Nashville Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	*		5A-10B
362	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			8D-10B
363	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*		5B-10A
364	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>		V	
365	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*		4D-10D+
366	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	*	N	5A-8D
367	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*		5A-10A
368	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	*	N	5B-9D
369	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	*	N	5C-8B
370	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	*		5A-9D
371	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	*		5A-10A
372	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	*	N	5B-9D
373	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	*		5A-9D
374	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	*		4D-9D
375	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pennsylvanica</i>	*		5A-9D
376	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	*		5B-10C
377	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	*		5A-10A
378	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	*	N	4B-11A
379	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*		4B-9D+
380	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	*		4B-11C+
381	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		V	
382	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	*		5A-9B
383	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	*		4D-10B
384	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	*		5B-9D
385	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	*	N	5B-9D
Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies					
386	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		V	
387	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	*		5A-10A
388	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		V	
389	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	*		1A-12D
390	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	*		4D-10B
391	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>		V	
392	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>			5A-10D
393	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	*		5B-10A
394	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		V	
395	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	*	N	5C-7A, 8D-12C