

# Vermont Bird Checklist

Vermont Bird Records Committee

[www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/](http://www.vtecostudies.org/vbrc/)

Last updated 1 March 2025

This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic, or written documentation exists for Vermont. The list has been approved by the Vermont Bird Records Committee and includes 398 species representing 22 orders and 63 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithological Society Checklist of North American Birds Seventh Edition (1998), 65th supplement (July 2024).

## STATUS

- E** Extirpated - no longer occurs in Vermont but is not extinct
- H** Hypothetical - single records that lack photo documentation or second party confirmation
- I** Introduced
- X** Extinct – once occurred in Vermont and is now extinct

## BREEDING

- \* Species known to breed or to have bred in Vermont

## OCCURRENCE

Dates of occurrence are median arrival and departure dates and are indicated by numbers for months and by A, B, C, or D for weeks of the month. For example, 3C indicates presence in the third week of March. A plus sign (+) indicates species for which individuals are periodically encountered far outside their normal occurrence dates.

## REPORTING

This checklist is based upon more than a century of documented observations. Reports that will expand this knowledge base are encouraged and appreciated. A documentation form can be found on the Vermont Bird Records Committee's web site listed above. Remember to carefully distinguish your bird from all similar, more common species. Photographs are not necessary but are particularly useful.

Please submit documentation for:

- Any species not listed on this checklist, or
- Any species confirmed nesting which does not have an asterisk (\*) after its name, or
- Any species observed more than one month outside its occurrence dates (regardless of location) which does not have a plus sign (+) after its dates, or
- Any species with the following codes (regardless of date):

**C** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Lake Champlain Basin.

**K** Please submit documentation if this species is observed outside the Northeast Highlands (Northeast Kingdom).

**N** Please submit documentation if this species is confirmed nesting.

**V** Please submit documentation if this species is observed anywhere within Vermont.

Species	Scientific name	Status	Breeding	Reporting	Occurrence
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### Order — ANSERIFORMES

#### Family Anatidae — Ducks, Geese, and Swans

1	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		V	
2	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		V	
3	Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>			3A-5C, 9A-1D
4	Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>			3C-4A, 10A-11D
5	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>			10B-5B
6	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		V	

7	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>			4D-5D, 10A-11D
8	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		V	
9	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			10A-4C
10	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
11	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I *	N	1A-12D
12	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		N	3B-10A
13	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>			3C-4C, 10A-12D
14	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*		3A-12C+
15	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		V	
16	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	*		3C-10D
17	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	*	N	3C-5C, 8C-11A
18	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	*	N	3A-12C+
19	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>			3C-5D, 10C-11A
20	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>	*	N	3A-11D+
21	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
22	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*		1A-12D
23	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	N	3A-12C+
24	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	N	3A-12B+
25	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			10D-4D
26	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			9C-5A
27	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	*	N	1A-12D
28	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		C	12B-4B
29	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			9D-5A+
30	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			9D-5A+
31	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		V	
32	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>			4B-5D, 9C-2D
33	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		C	10D-5B
34	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			9D-5C
35	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>			8D-5D
36	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			9D-5C
37	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			10A-5C
38	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			10C-5C
39	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	*		1A-12D
40	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			11A-4C
41	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	*		1A-12D
42	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	*		1A-12D
43	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	*	N	10B-5C
44	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			4A-4C, 10C-11D

## Order — GALLIFORMES

### Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

45	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	I		1A-12D
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### Family Phasianidae — Turkeys, Grouse, Partridges, Pheasants, Old World Quail, Guineafowl

46	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*		1A-12D
47	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	*		1A-12D
48	Spruce Grouse	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
49	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		V	
50	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	I *	V	
51	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	I *	N	1A-12D

## Order — PODICIPEDIFORMES

### Family Podicipedidae — Grebes

52	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	*		3B-11D+
53	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			9D-5A
54	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			9A-5C
55	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		V	

56	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	H	V	
<b>Order — COLUMBIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves</b>					
57	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I *		1A-12D
58	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>		V	
59	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	I	V	
60	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X *	V	
61	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		V	
62	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Order — CUCULIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis</b>					
63	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	*		5C-9D
64	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*		5C-9D
<b>Order — CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers</b>					
65	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	N	5C-9B
66	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	*	N	5A-9A
<b>Order — APODIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Apodidae — Swifts</b>					
67	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	*		4D-9C
<b>Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds</b>					
68	Mexican Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>		V	
69	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	*		5A-10A
70	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		V	
<b>Order — GRUIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots</b>					
71	King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>		V	
72	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		V	
73	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*		4C-10B
74	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	N	4C-10A
75	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	*		4D-10A
76	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>		N	3D-5C, 10A-12C+
77	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		V	
<b>Family Gruidae — Cranes</b>					
78	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	*	N	4B-11A
<b>Order — CHARADRIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets</b>					
79	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		V	
<b>Family Charadriidae — Lapwings and Plovers</b>					
80	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			4D-6B, 8B-11A
81	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			8C-10D
82	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	H	V	
83	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	*		3A-11B
84	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		V	
85	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			5B-6C, 7D-10B
86	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		V	
<b>Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies</b>					
87	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*	N	4D-8D
88	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			7C-10A
89	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		V	
90	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			8D-11C

91	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	V	
92	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		5C-6B, 7B-10D
93	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	C	5C-6B, 8A-10D
94	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	V	
95	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		7B-10C
96	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	V	
97	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		8A-10C
98	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		4D-6B, 9B-11B
99	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		10C-11C
100	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		8A-9D
101	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		5B-5D, 7B-10A
102	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		5C-5D, 8B-11A
103	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		8B-9D
104	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		4A-5C, 7D-11A
105	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		5B-6A, 7B-10C
106	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	V	
107	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		5B-6A, 7C-10A
108	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		8D-10D
109	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	*	3C-11A+
110	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	*	3D-11A+
111	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	*	4D-10C
112	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10B
113	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		4D-5D, 7B-10D
114	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>		5D, 7B-10D
115	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		4B-5D, 7B-11B
116	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	C	5B-6A, 7D-9B
117	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		5B-6A, 8B-10A
118	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		5B-6B, 8D-11D
<b>Family Stercorariidae — Jaegers and Skuas</b>				
119	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	C	8D-11C
120	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	C	8D-11C
121	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	C	8D-11A
<b>Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins</b>				
122	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	V	
123	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	V	
124	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	V	
125	Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>	V	
126	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	V	
127	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	V	
128	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	V	
<b>Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers</b>				
129	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	C	8A-11C
130	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	V	
131	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	C	9A-10D
132	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		4B-5D, 7C-12C
133	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C	10B-11A
134	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		7B-12B
135	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	V	
136	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	V	
137	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	V	
138	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	*	1A-12D
139	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	*	1A-12D
140	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>		11A-4A
141	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	C	9C-4C

142	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>		V	
143	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>			12A-4B
144	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*		1A-12D
145	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>		V	
146	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	*	N	4B-10A
147	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	N	4D-9A
148	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		V	
149	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	*	N	4D-10A
150	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		V	
151	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	V	
<b>Order — PHAETHONTIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds</b>					
152	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		V	
<b>Order — GAVIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Gaviidae — Loons</b>					
153	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			4A-5D, 10B-12C
154	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	H	V	
155	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	
156	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	*		4A-1D
<b>Order — PROCELLARIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Oceanitidae — Southern Storm-Petrels</b>					
157	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		V	
<b>Family Hydrobatidae — Northern Storm-Petrels</b>					
158	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>		V	
159	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates castro</i>		V	
<b>Family Procellariidae — Fulmars, Shearwaters, and Petrels</b>					
160	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		V	
161	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris borealis</i>		V	
162	Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>		V	
<b>Order — CICONIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Ciconiidae — Storks</b>					
163	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		V	
<b>Order — SULIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets</b>					
164	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		V	
165	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		C	9C-12C
<b>Family Anhingidae — Anhingas</b>					
166	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	H	V	
<b>Family Phalacrocoraciidae — Cormorants</b>					
167	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			4C-5C, 9A-12D
168	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>	*		3D-12A+
<b>Order — PELECANIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans</b>					
169	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		V	
170	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		V	
<b>Family Ardeidae — Bitterns, Herons, and Allies</b>					
171	Least Bittern	<i>Botaurus exilis</i>	*	N	5C-8D
172	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*		4B-10C
173	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			4C-5C, 7A-9C
174	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		V	
175	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	N	4C-9D
176	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		V	

177	Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		V	
178	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	N	4B-10B
179	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	*		4C-10C
180	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	*	N	4B-10C
181	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	*	N	4C-9D
182	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*		3B-12D+
<b>Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills</b>					
183	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	H	V	
184	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			4B-5C, 7C-10B
<b>Order — CATHARTIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Cathartidae — New World Vultures</b>					
185	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	*	N	3B-11A+
186	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	*		3B-11A+
<b>Order — ACCIPITRIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Pandionidae — Osprey</b>					
187	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*		4A-11B
<b>Family Accipitridae — Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies</b>					
188	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		V	
189	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			3D-4D, 10A-11B+
190	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	*		3B-1A+
191	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	*		1A-12D
192	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	*		1A-12D
193	American Goshawk	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>	*		1A-12D
194	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	*		1A-12D
195	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	*		3C-11A+
196	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	*		3D-10C
197	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		V	
198	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*		1A-12D
199	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			10A-5A
<b>Order — STRIGIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls</b>					
200	American Barn Owl	<i>Tyto furcata</i>	*	V	
<b>Family Strigidae — Typical Owls</b>					
201	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	*		1A-12D
202	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*		1A-12D
203	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			11A-4D
204	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>			11B-4A
205	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	*		1A-12D
206	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		V	
207	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
208	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
209	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		V	
210	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	*		1A-12D
<b>Order — CORACIIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers</b>					
211	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	*		3C-12D+
<b>Order — PICIFORMES</b>					
<b>Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies</b>					
212	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		V	
213	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*	N	1A-12D
214	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	*		1A-12D
215	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	*		4A-10C+

216	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	*	V	
217	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	*	K	1A-12D
218	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	*		1A-12D
219	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	*		1A-12D
220	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*		3B-11D+
221	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	*		1A-12D

## Order — FALCONIFORMES

### Family Falconidae — Caracaras and Falcons

222	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>		V	
223	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*		1A-12D
224	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	*		1A-12D
225	Gyrfalcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		V	
226	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	*		1A-12D
227	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		V	

## Order — PASSERIFORMES

### Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers or New World Flycatchers

228	Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>		V	
229	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*		5A-9C
230	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		V	
231	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	*		4D-9C
232	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		V	
233	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		V	
234	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	*		5C-9B
235	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*		5C-9D
236	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*		5C-9C
237	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		V	
238	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*		5B-9C
239	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	*		5B-9C
240	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	*		5A-9D
241	Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>		V	
242	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	*		3D-10C+
243	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>		V	

### Family Vireonidae — Vireos

244	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>			4D-7A, 9B-1A
245	Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>		V	
246	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	*		5A-9C
247	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		V	
248	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	*		4C-10C
249	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*	N	5B-10A
250	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*		5A-9D
251	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	*		5A-10B

### Family Laniidae — Shrikes

252	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	E *	V	
253	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>			10D-4B

### Family Corvidae — Jays, Crows, and Magpies

254	Canada Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	*	K	1A-12D
255	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	H	V	
256	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*		1A-12D
257	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*		1A-12D
258	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	*		1A-12D
259	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*		1A-12D

### Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice

260	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	*		1A-12D
261	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	*		1A-12D

262	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Alaudidae — Larks</b>				
263	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Hirundinidae — Swallows</b>				
264	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*		4D-9C
265	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	*		3D-10C
266	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*		4C-9C
267	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	*		4C-9A
268	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*		4C-10A
269	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	*		4C-9D
270	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>		V	
	<b>Family Regulidae — Kinglets</b>				
271	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	*		4B-11C
272	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings</b>				
273	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>			11A-4D
274	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Sittidae — Nuthatches</b>				
275	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	*		1A-12D
276	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Certhiidae — Creepers</b>				
277	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Polioptilidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers</b>				
278	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	*		4D-9A
	<b>Family Troglodytidae — Wrens</b>				
279	Northern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*		4D-10B
280	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	*		4A-11D+
281	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>	*	N	5B-10C
282	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*		4C-10C
283	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	*		1A-12D
284	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		V	
	<b>Family Mimidae — Thrashers and Mockingbirds</b>				
285	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	*		5A-10D+
286	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	*		4D-10B+
287	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*		1A-12D
	<b>Family Sturnidae — Starlings</b>				
288	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	I *		1A-12D
	<b>Family Turdidae — Thrushes</b>				
289	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	*		1A-12D
290	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		V	
291	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		V	
292	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	*		5A-9C
293	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		V	
294	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	*		5B-10A
295	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	*		5B-10C
296	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	*		4B-11B+
297	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	*		4D-10B
298	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*		1A-12D
299	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		V	
	<b>Family Muscicapidae — Old World Flycatchers</b>				
300	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		V	
	<b>Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows</b>				
301	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	I *		1A-12D



<b>Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits</b>				
302	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>		4A-5B, 9A-11C
<b>Family Fringillidae — Finches and Hawaiian Honeycreepers</b>				
303	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	*	1A-12D
304	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>		10D-4A
305	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	I *	1A-12D
306	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	*	1A-12D
307	Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>		11B-4D
308	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	*	N 1A-12D
309	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	*	1A-12D
310	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	*	1A-12D
311	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	*	1A-12D
<b>Family Calcariidae — Longspurs and Snow Buntings</b>				
312	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>		10B-3D
313	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	H	V
314	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>		10C-3D
<b>Family Passerellidae — New World Sparrows</b>				
315	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	*	N 5A-9A
316	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		V
317	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		V
318	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	*	4A-11D+
319	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	*	N 4D-10C
320	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	*	4A-11B
321	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>		3B-4D, 9D-12A
322	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>		10B-5A
323	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	*	1A-12D
324	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>		4D-5C, 9C-11A+
325	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		V
326	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		V
327	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	*	1A-12D
328	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	*	4A-11A
329	LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>		V
330	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>		5C, 9D-10C
331	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	E *	V
332	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	*	4A-11C+
333	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*	1A-12D
334	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	*	5A-10D
335	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	*	4B-11C+
336	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		V
337	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		V
338	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	*	4C-10C+
<b>Family Icteriidae — Yellow-breasted Chats</b>				
339	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>		5C-10B
<b>Family Icteridae — Blackbirds and New World Orioles</b>				
340	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		V
341	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	*	5A-9D
342	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	*	3C-11B
343	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		V
344	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	*	5A-7D
345	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>		V
346	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*	5A-10A
347	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*	2C-12D+
348	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*	2D-12D+
349	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	*	N 3C-11B+

350	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		V	
351	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	*		3A-12C
<b>Family Parulidae — New World Warblers or Wood-Warblers</b>					
352	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	*		4D-10A
353	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>		V	
354	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	*		4C-8B
355	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	*		4D-9C
356	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*		5B-8D
357	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*		5A-8D
358	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	*		4C-10A
359	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		V	
360	Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>		V	
361	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	*	N	5B-10A
362	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>			5A-5D, 9C-10C
363	Nashville Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	*		5A-10B
364	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			8D-10B
365	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*		5B-10A
366	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>		V	
367	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*		4D-10D+
368	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	*	N	5A-8D
369	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*		5A-10A
370	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	*	N	5B-9D
371	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	*	N	5C-8B
372	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	*		5A-9D
373	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	*		5A-10A
374	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	*	N	5B-9D
375	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	*		5A-9D
376	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	*		4D-9D
377	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	*		5A-9D
378	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	*		5B-10C
379	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	*		5A-10A
380	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	*	N	4B-11A
381	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*		4B-9D+
382	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	*		4B-11C+
383	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		V	
384	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	*		5A-9B
385	Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>		V	
386	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	*		4D-10B
387	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	*		5B-9D
388	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	*	N	5B-9D
<b>Family Cardinalidae — Cardinals and Allies</b>					
389	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>			4C-5D
390	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	*		5A-10A
391	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		V	
392	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	*		1A-12D
393	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	*		4D-10B
394	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>		V	
395	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>			5A-10D
396	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	*		5B-10A
397	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		V	
398	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	*	N	5C-7A, 8D-12C